

# Summary

**Preface**

**Acknowledgements**

**List of Abbreviations**

## **1. Introduction — Language Planning: Definitions and Frameworks**

The nature of language planning

Theoretical approaches to language policy

Language, identity, and modernization

Framework for analyzing Japan's case

## **2. Historical Background and Parallels**

Early linguistic policies in Japan

The Meiji Restoration and the creation of a national language

Western influence and modernization of language

Comparison with other Asian nations

## **3. State of the Language, State and Nation**

Language standardization and national unity

Role of education in shaping linguistic identity

Dialects, minority languages, and national policy

Official discourse about Japanese language purity

## **4. Language: State and Citizens**

Language rights and citizenship

Language policy and social equality

Government institutions and linguistic reforms

The role of public opinion

## **5. Speech and Writing: Culture and Communication in an International Age**

Oral vs written language traditions in Japan

Globalization and English language influence

Japanese script reforms and romanization debates

Cultural identity through language

## **6. National and Regional Identities in Flux**

Regional languages and cultural diversity

Identity issues in Okinawa, Hokkaido, and minority communities

Globalization and the transformation of Japanese linguistic identity

## **7. Into the Twenty-First Century**

Current trends in Japanese language planning

English as a global language in Japan

Challenges of bilingualism and multiculturalism

Future perspectives for language policy

**Notes**

**Bibliography**

**Index**