

Contents

Symbols, Conventions, Notations and Abbreviations	vii
Preface	xiii
1. WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS	1
1.1 Historical Overview	1
1.2 Wireless Networks	2
1.3 Full Integration and CMOS Transceivers	4
1.4 The Presented Work	5
2. TRANSMITTERS AND RECEIVERS	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Transceivers	10
2.3 Integrated Receivers	11
2.4 Receiver Front-End Architectures	13
2.5 Integrated Transmitters	23
2.6 Conclusion	27
3. TRANSCEIVERS IN THE FREQUENCY DOMAIN	29
3.1 Introduction : Filtering, Amplifying and Frequency Warping	29
3.2 The Complex Signal Approach	31
3.3 Operations on Complex Signals	33
3.4 Complex Operations in the Analog Domain	44
3.5 Transceiver Synthesis	52
3.6 Conclusion	70
4. PERFORMANCE OF TRANSCEIVERS	71
4.1 Introduction : Performance	71
4.2 Behavioral Models for Building Blocks	73
4.3 Structured Design of Transceivers	87
4.4 A Design Methodology for Receiver Architectures	89
4.5 Conclusion	101

5. HIGH-LEVEL SYNTHESIS	105
5.1 Introduction	105
5.2 Digital Wireless Applications	106
5.3 GSM	107
5.4 A Transceiver Architecture for GSM	114
5.5 Conclusion	129
6. BUILDING BLOCKS FOR CMOS TRANSCEIVERS	135
6.1 Introduction	135
6.2 CMOS Mixers	137
6.3 Spiral Inductors	152
6.4 CMOS LNA's	166
6.5 Quadrature Generators	169
6.6 Low Frequency Active Integrated Polyphase Filters	193
6.7 Conclusion	202
7. REALIZING A CMOS TRANSCEIVER	205
7.1 Introduction	205
7.2 Combining Building Blocks in a CMOS Transceiver	206
7.3 Conclusion	213
8. GENERAL CONCLUSIONS	215
Appendix A—Process Information	221
Bibliography	225
Index	237