

Contents

Chapter I. Introduction. 13

1. Science of Strength of Materials. Concepts of Deformation and of an Elastic Body 13
2. Classification of External Forces 16
3. Basic Types of Deformation 17
4. Method of Sections. Stress 19
5. Check Questions 22

Chapter II. Tension and Compression 23

6. Longitudinal Strain. Stress. Hooke's Law 23
7. Lateral Strain in Tension and Compression 27
8. Experimental Study of Materials in Tension 29
9. Tension Test Diagram and Its Characteristic Points 31
10. Strain Hardening 38
11. Strain Energy in Tension 40
12. Compression Testing 42
13. Haraness 43
14. Check Questions 45

Chapter III. Strength Design for Tension and Compression 47

15. Allowable Stress and Selection of Sections 47
16. Effect of Gravity in Tension and Compression 54
17. Stepped Rod 57
18. Statically Indeterminate Problems in Tension and Compression 60
19. Stresses Due to Temperature Changes 65
20. Design of Statically Indeterminate Systems Based on Allowable Loads, and Limit Design 68
21. Check Questions 74

Chapter IV. Combined Stresses

22. Stresses on Inclined Sections Under Axial Tension or Compression
23. Concept of Principal Stresses
24. Stresses on Inclined Sections Under Tension (Compression) in Two Mutually Perpendicular Directions 79
25. Determination of Principal Stresses 81
26. Strains Under Tension or Compression in Two Mutually Perpendicular Directions. Strain Energy 84
27. Strength Theories 87
28. Design of Thin-Walled Vessels 94
29. Check Questions 98

Chapter V. Shear 99

- 30. Concept of Shear. Stresses in Shear. Hooke's Law in Shear 99
- 31. Pure Shear in a Rod Subjected to Tension and Compression in Two Mutually Perpendicular Directions 101
- 32. Relation Between Moduli of Elasticity E and G 102
- 33. Allowable Stress in Shear 104
- 34. Crushing 106
- 35. Examples of Design for Shear and Crushing. 107
- 36. Design of Welded Joints 111
- 37. Check Questions. 114

Chapter VI. Torsion 116

- 38. Construction of Twisting Moment Diagrams. Relation Between Torque. Power and Number of Revolutions 116
- 39. Determination of Stresses and Strains in a Circular Bar Subjected to Torsion 121
- 40. Polar Moment of Inertia and Section Modulus of a Circle and a Circular Ring 126
- 41. Design Equations in Torsion 128
- 42. Elements of Design of Bars of Rectangular Section for Torsional Loads 136
- 43. Potential Energy in Torsion 139
- 44. Design of Closely Coiled Helical Springs 140
- 45. Design of Shafts Based on Allowable Loads 142
- 46. Check Questions 144

Chapter VII. Static Moments, Centroids and Moments of Inertia of Plane Figures 145

- 47. Static Moments of Plane Figures 145
- 48. Moments of Inertia of Plane Figures 148
- 49. Transformation Formulas for Moments of Inertia in the Case of Parallel Transfer of Axes 149
- 50. Moments of Inertia of Some Simple Figures 151
- 51. Determination of Moments of Inertia of Figures Composed of Simple Figures 155
- 52. Transformation Formulas for Moments of Inertia in the Case of Rotation of Axes 157
- 53. Concept of Principal Axes of Inertia and Determination of Their Position 160
- 54. Determination of Principal Moments of Inertia 163
- 55. Check Questions 167

Chapter VIII. Bending of a Straight Rod, Bending Moment and Shearing Force 168

- 56. General Considerations 168
- 57. Supports and Reactions at Supports of Beams 171
- 58. Determination of Reactions at Supports of Beam 173

- 59 Shearing Force and Bending Moment 176
- 60. Relations Between Load Intensity, Shearing Force and Bending Moment 178
- 61. Construction of Bending Moment and Shearing Force Diagram? 179
- 62. Check Questions 197

Chapter IX. Stresses in Bending and Design of Beams for Strength 198

- 63. Determination of Normal Stresses in Bending 198
- 64. Section Moduli for Common Sections 198
- 65. Design Flexure Formulas. Examples of Designing Beams 204
- 66. Shearing Stresses in a Beam of Rectangular Section. Jourawski's Formula 211
- 67. Shearing Stresses in an I-Beam 216
- 68. Verification of the Strength of a Beam on the Basis of Principal Stresses 218
- 69. Design of Beams Based on Allowable Loads, and Limit Design 221
- 70. Check Questions 224

Chapter X The Elastic Curve of a Beam 226

- 71. The Elastic Curve of a Beam 226
- 72 Derivation of the Generalized Equation of the Elastic Curve 230
- 73. Special Cases of Determining Displacements of Beams from the Generalized Equation of the Elastic Curve 233
- 74. Mohr's Method and Vereshchagin's Rule 241
- 75. Beams of Uniform Resistance to Bending 246
- 76. Check Questions 252

Chapter XI. Statically Indeterminate Beams 253

- 77. Concept of Statically Indeterminate Beams 253
- 78. A Beam Fixed at One End and Simply Supported at the Other 253
- 79. A Beam with Both Ends Fixed 259
- 80. A Beam on Three Supports 263
- 81. Check Questions 268

Chapter XII Complex Resistance 269

- 82. Oblique Bending 269
- 83. Bending Combined with Tension or Compression 276
- 84. Eccentric Compression 278
- 85. The General Case of Eccentric Compression or Tension. 279
- 86. Concept of Core of Section. 282
- 87. Combined Bending and Torsion. 284
- 88. Combined Torsion and Tension or Compression 290
- 89. Check Questions 291

Chapter XIII. Buckling 292

- 90. Concept of Buckling. 292
- 91. Euler's Formulas 294
- 92. Limitations of Euler's Formulae applicable for Column Design 298
- 93. Examples of Design for Buckling Strength. 300
- 94. Check Questions. 306

Chapter XIV. Strength Under Dynamic and Repeated Loading 307

- 95. Concepts of Dynamic and Repeated Loading 307
- 97. The Stress and Strain in a Rod Subjected to Impact Loading 308
- 96. Design of a Uniformly 310
- 98. Impact Testing of Metals 313
- 99. Fatigue of Metals 314
- 100. Fatigue Testing of Materials 317
- 101. Endurance Limit for Fluctuating Stress Cycle 320
- 102. Effect of Overall Dimensions of Parts on Endurance Limit 321
- 103. Strength Design for Completely Reversed Stresses 323
- 104. Determination of Factor of Safety in the Case of Fluctuating Stresses 326
- 105. Construction of Approximate Fatigue Strength Diagram and Determination of Factor of Safety from It 328
- 106. Determination of Factor of Safety in the Case of Combined Varying 336 Stresses 336
- 107. Examples of Design for Varying Stresses 336
- 108. Improvement of Fatigue Strength 338
- 109. Check Questions 341

Appendices 343

Index 356