

## Contents

<b>Preface</b>	xiii
<b>Part I Introduction</b>	1
<b>CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION</b>	3
1.1. <i>Inverse square law</i>	3
1.2. <i>Force at a distance</i>	4
1.3. <i>Field theory</i>	4
1.4. <i>Flux theory</i>	5
1.5. <i>Systems of units and dimensions</i>	5
1.6. <i>Vector quantities</i>	8
1.7. <i>Mathematical basis</i>	11
1.8. <i>Summary</i>	12
Problems	12
<b>Part II Flux</b>	13
<b>CHAPTER 2. ELECTRIC FLUX</b>	15
2.1. <i>An imaginary fluid</i>	15
2.2. <i>Coulomb's law</i>	15
2.3. <i>Electric flux</i>	17
2.4. <i>Permittivity</i>	17
2.5. <i>Flux density</i>	18
2.6. <i>Field intensity</i>	19
2.7. <i>Principle of superposition</i>	20
2.8. <i>Gauss's law</i>	21

2.9. <i>Field of a line charge</i>	25
2.10. <i>Field of a surface charge</i>	28
2.11. <i>Two parallel surface charges</i>	30
2.12. <i>Summary</i>	31
Problems	32
<b>CHAPTER 3. FLUX FUNCTION</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1. <i>Introduction</i>	33
3.2. <i>Flux tube and flux line</i>	34
3.3. <i>Flux function</i>	35
3.4. <i>Differential relationships</i>	38
3.5. <i>Uniform field</i>	39
3.6. <i>Line charge</i>	40
3.7. <i>Line sink</i>	41
3.8. <i>Line source and line sink</i>	41
3.9. <i>Doublet</i>	44
3.10. <i>Line source and uniform field</i>	46
3.11. <i>Doublet and uniform field</i>	48
3.12. <i>Summary</i>	49
Problems	51
<b>CHAPTER 4. ELECTRICAL MATERIALS</b>	<b>52</b>
4.1. <i>Atomic properties</i>	52
4.2. <i>A conducting medium in a uniform electric field</i>	53
4.3. <i>Charge distribution on a conductor</i>	54
4.4. <i>Field intensity at the surface of a conductor</i>	56
4.5. <i>Force on a charged surface</i>	57
4.6. <i>An insulating medium in a uniform electric field</i>	59
4.7. <i>Relative permittivity</i>	61
4.8. <i>Summary</i>	62
Problems	63
<b>CHAPTER 5. GRAVITATION AND FLUID FLOW</b>	<b>64</b>
5.1. <i>Gravitational flux</i>	64
5.2. <i>Gravitational constant</i>	65
5.3. <i>Gravitational field intensity</i>	65

5.4. <i>Uniform sphere</i>	66
5.5. <i>Fluid field</i>	68
5.6. <i>Bernoulli's equation</i>	69
5.7. <i>Ideal fluid</i>	70
5.8. <i>Gauss's law</i>	72
5.9. <i>Stream function</i>	74
5.10. <i>Velocity</i>	76
5.11. <i>Pressure</i>	78
5.12. <i>Summary</i>	81
Problems	82
<b>CHAPTER 6. MAGNETIC FLUX</b>	<b>84</b>
6.1. <i>Coulomb's law</i>	84
6.2. <i>Flux density</i>	85
6.3. <i>Gauss's law</i>	86
6.4. <i>Magnetic field of an electric current</i>	86
6.5. <i>Force on an electric current</i>	88
6.6. <i>Direction of magnetic forces</i>	89
6.7. <i>Current loop and magnetic dipole</i>	92
6.8. <i>Field intensity</i>	94
6.9. <i>Magnetic materials</i>	94
6.10. <i>Permeability</i>	95
6.11. <i>Magnetization</i>	98
6.12. <i>Summary</i>	98
Problems	99
<b>Part III Potential</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>CHAPTER 7. ELECTRIC POTENTIAL</b>	<b>103</b>
7.1. <i>Electric intensity</i>	103
7.2. <i>Potential function</i>	105
7.3. <i>Absolute potential</i>	107
7.4. <i>Differential relationships</i>	108

7.5. <i>Capacitance</i>	111
7.6. <i>Boundary along an equipotential</i>	112
7.7. <i>Capacitance with mixed dielectric</i>	114
7.8. <i>Boundary along a flux line</i>	116
7.9. <i>Energy</i>	118
7.10. <i>Summary</i>	111
Problems	122
CHAPTER 8. POTENTIAL FUNCTION	123
8.1. <i>Potential function calculations</i>	123
8.2. <i>Point charge</i>	123
8.3. <i>Dipole</i>	125
8.4. <i>Line charge</i>	126
8.5. <i>Line source and line sink</i>	128
8.6. <i>Method of images</i>	130
8.7. <i>Doublet</i>	132
8.8. <i>Doublet and uniform field</i>	135
8.9. <i>Dual</i>	137
8.10. <i>Summary</i>	138
Problems	139
CHAPTER 9. OTHER FIELDS	141
9.1. <i>Gravitational potential</i>	141
9.2. <i>Potential energy</i>	142
9.3. <i>Electric conduction</i>	142
9.4. <i>Resistance</i>	144
9.5. <i>Power dissipated</i>	144
9.6. <i>Conductive heat transfer</i>	145
9.7. <i>Surface heat transfer</i>	147
9.8. <i>Fluid flow through permeable media</i>	150
9.9. <i>Permeability</i>	152
9.10. <i>Summary</i>	154
Problems	155

CHAPTER 10. FLUID FLOW	157
10.1. <i>Velocity potential</i>	157
10.2. <i>Circulation</i>	158
10.3. <i>Forced vortex</i>	161
10.4. <i>Free vortex</i>	162
10.5. <i>Potential function of a line vortex</i>	164
10.6. <i>Flux function of a line vortex</i>	166
10.7. <i>Doublet</i>	167
10.8. <i>Cylinder rotating in a uniform stream, flux function</i>	168
10.9. <i>Velocity</i>	170
10.10. <i>Rotating cylinder, potential function</i>	171
10.11. <i>Lift</i>	173
10.12. <i>Summary</i>	174
Problems	176
CHAPTER 11. MAGNETIC POTENTIAL	177
11.1. <i>Toroidal coil</i>	177
11.2. <i>Magnetic potential</i>	179
11.3. <i>Circulation</i>	180
11.4. <i>Magnetomotive force</i>	181
11.5. <i>Magnetic circuit calculations</i>	182
11.6. <i>Biot-Savart law</i>	185
11.7. <i>Permanent magnets</i>	187
11.8. <i>Magnet design</i>	189
11.9. <i>Magnet stability</i>	191
11.10. <i>Summary</i>	192
Problems	193
CHAPTER 12. ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION	195
12.1. <i>Faraday's law</i>	195
12.2. <i>Inductance</i>	198
12.3. <i>Electric and magnetic forces</i>	199
12.4. <i>Hall effect</i>	200

CHAPTER 10. FLUID FLOW	157
10.1. <i>Velocity potential</i>	157
10.2. <i>Circulation</i>	158
10.3. <i>Forced vortex</i>	161
10.4. <i>Free vortex</i>	162
10.5. <i>Potential function of a line vortex</i>	164
10.6. <i>Flux function of a line vortex</i>	166
10.7. <i>Doublet</i>	167
10.8. <i>Cylinder rotating in a uniform stream, flux function</i>	168
10.9. <i>Velocity</i>	170
10.10. <i>Rotating cylinder, potential function</i>	171
10.11. <i>Lift</i>	173
10.12. <i>Summary</i>	174
Problems	176
CHAPTER 11. MAGNETIC POTENTIAL	177
11.1. <i>Toroidal coil</i>	177
11.2. <i>Magnetic potential</i>	179
11.3. <i>Circulation</i>	180
11.4. <i>Magnetomotive force</i>	181
11.5. <i>Magnetic circuit calculations</i>	182
11.6. <i>Biot-Savart law</i>	185
11.7. <i>Permanent magnets</i>	187
11.8. <i>Magnet design</i>	189
11.9. <i>Magnet stability</i>	191
11.10. <i>Summary</i>	192
Problems	193
CHAPTER 12. ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION	195
12.1. <i>Faraday's law</i>	195
12.2. <i>Inductance</i>	198
12.3. <i>Electric and magnetic forces</i>	199
12.4. <i>Hall effect</i>	200

12.5. <i>Magnetic energy</i>	201
12.6. <i>Force on the pole piece of a magnet</i>	204
12.7. <i>Electromagnetic energy</i>	205
12.8. <i>Analogous electromagnetic relationships</i>	205
12.9. <i>Flux function and potential function</i>	206
12.10. <i>Summary</i>	207
Problems	208
<b>Part IV Field Plotting</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>CHAPTER 13. FREE-HAND SKETCHING</b>	<b>211</b>
13.1. <i>Introduction</i>	211
13.2. <i>Uniform field</i>	211
13.3. <i>Non-uniform field</i>	213
13.4. <i>Field intensity</i>	216
13.5. <i>Mixed media</i>	217
13.6. <i>Corners</i>	218
13.7. <i>Method of construction</i>	220
13.8. <i>Summary</i>	221
Problems	221
<b>CHAPTER 14. NUMERICAL METHODS</b>	<b>223</b>
14.1. <i>Introduction</i>	223
14.2. <i>Laplace's equation</i>	223
14.3. <i>Numerical solution</i>	224
14.4. <i>Finite differences</i>	225
14.5. <i>Matrix formulation</i>	227
14.6. <i>Iterative techniques</i>	228
14.7. <i>Relaxation</i>	230
14.8. <i>Space diagram</i>	231
14.9. <i>Computer techniques</i>	234
14.10. <i>Summary</i>	235
Problem	236